

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلو

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم





HANAA ALY



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكرونيله



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



HANAA ALY



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكترونى والميكروفيلم

جامعة عين شمس التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها على هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



HANAA ALY

THE ROLE OF FOOD HYPERSENSITIVITY AND FOOD ADDICTION IN MANAGEMENT OF OBESITY

Submitted By

Nadia Fouad Mohammed Deyab

M.B.Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, 6th October University, 2008 Master in Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, Cairo University, 2013

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment
Of
The Requirement for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree
In
Environmental Sciences

Department of Environmental Medical Sciences faculty of Graduate Studies and Environmental Research Ain Shams University

APPROVAL SHEET

THE ROLE OF FOOD HYPERSENSITIVITY AND FOOD ADDICTION IN MANAGEMENT OF OBESITY

Submitted By

Nadia Fouad Mohammed Deyab

M.B.Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, 6th October University, 2008 Master in Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, Cairo University, 2013

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment
Of
The Requirement for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree
In
Environmental Sciences

Department of Environmental Medical Sciences

This thesis was discussed and approved by:

The Committee Signature

1-Prof. Dr. Mostafa Hassan Ragab

Prof. of Community Medicine and Environment, Department of Environmental Medical Sciences Faculty of Graduate Studies and Environmental Research Ain Shams University

2-Prof. Dr. Hala Ibrahim Awad Allah

Prof. of Community Medicine and Environment Department of Environmental Medical Science,

Vice Dean of Faculty of Graduate Studies and Environmental Research for Community & Environment Affairs
Ain Shams University

3-Prof. Dr. Lalia Abd El-Rehem Mostafa Refat

Prof. of Community Medicine & Public Health Faculty of Medicine Al Azhar University

2022

THE ROLE OF FOOD HYPERSENSITIVITY AND FOOD ADDICTION IN MANAGEMENT OF OBESITY

Submitted By

Nadia Fouad Mohammed Deyab

M.B.Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, 6th October University, 2008 Master in Physiotherapy, Faculty of Physiotherapy, Cairo University, 2013

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment
Of
The Requirement for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree
In
Environmental Sciences
Department of Environmental Medical Sciences

Under The Supervision of:

1-Prof. Dr. Mohamed Salah El-Din Mostafa

Prof. of Preventive Medicine and Epilemiology Faculty of Postgraduate of Childhood Studies Ain Shams University

2-Dr. Eman Ahmed Sultan

Lecturer, of Nutrition & Endocrinology National Nutrition Institute

2022

Dedication

To my father, Fouad,

who taught me how to stand strong on my feet.

To my mother, Suzan,

who dedicated so much of her life to me and shaped me into the person I am today.

My sisters Hala and Asma, as well as my brothers Mohammed, Fahad, and Abd AL Rahman

who are my successful partners for life, I will be eternally grateful.

To my husband, Mostafa, and my children, Dareen and Fouad,

who are my heartbeat.

In the end,

I am grateful to my friends and acquaintances

who remembered me in their prayers for the ultimate success. I consider myself nothing without them.

They gave me enough moral support, encouragement and motivation to accomplish the personal goals.

Acknowledgements

Words are inadequate to offer my thanks to **Dr. Mohamed Salah Eldeen Mostafa**, Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology, Faculty of graduate Childhood Studies, **Ain Shams University**, for helping me with completing my thesis work and for his outstanding guidance in results statistics.

I would like to express my great appreciation to **Dr. Mostafa Hassan Ragab,** Professor of Community and Environmental Medicine, Faculty of Graduate Studies and Environmental Research, **Ain Shams University**, for his valuable and constructive suggestions during the planning of this research work, and spend a lot of time and effort to choose the title of his PhD thesis.

I would like to express my great appreciation to **Dr. Hala Ibrahim Awad Allah,** Professor of Community and Environmental Medicine, Faculty of Graduate Studies and Environmental Research, **Ain Shams University**, for her supervision and study revision.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to **Dr. Eman Ahmed Sultan**, Lecturer of Endocrinology and Metabolism at the **National Nutrition Institute**, for her continuous support and co-operation and for her valuable information in nutrition that helps me to fulfil this work.

The Role of Food Hypersensitivity and Food Addiction in Management of Obesity

Nadia Fouad Mohammed Deyab ¹, Mohamed Salah ², Eman Ahmed Sultan ³

¹M.Sc. Physical Therapy, Physical Therapist. ²Professor of Preventive Medicine and Epidemiology, faculty of Postgraduate Childhood Studies, Ain Shims University. ³Lecturer of Endocrinology and Metabolism, National Nutrition Institute. M.Sc.

Abstract

Background: With the worldwide prevalence of obesity increasing in recent decades, food hypersensitivity may be caused either by food allergy or by food intolerance. Food allergy is an abnormal reaction mediated by antigens, i.e., allergens (glycoprotein) present in certain foods. The concept of food addiction has recently acquired favour among academics and the public as a plausible explanation for the factors affecting weight development. The prevalence of food addiction in Egyptian adult was 15.7% in consistence with the results of a systematic review which showed a prevalence of 19.9% in the general population

Purpose: To study the effect of elimination diet on obese patients that suffer from food addiction and food hypersensitivity.

Method: The study included 200 obese people between the ages of 30 and 45, both men and women. They were divided into 2 groups based on their age and gender. This age was taken to decrease the complication of obesity on aging. The two groups include 100 in each, the study group(A) patients in this group were given a low-calorie diet regimen. Were followed by once weekly diet session visits. The study group (B) include 100 patients who were given a low-calorie diet based on food elimination diet. Patient followed by once weekly diet session visits.

Results: this study found decrease in weight, body mass index, self-food hypersensitivity and food addiction and food hypersensitivity symptoms after using low calorie diet coupled with elimination diet and exercise.

Conclusion: There is direct relation between obesity and food addiction and food hypersensitivity, it also concludes that food addiction is often a risk factor for food hypersensitivity and obesity.

Keywords: obesity, food hypersensitivity, food addiction, self-report food hypersensitivity, elimination diet.