بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

MONA MAGHRABY

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

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Efficacy of posterior sub-Tenon's capsule injection compared to intravitreal injection of triamcinolone acetonide for treatment of diabetic macular edema: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of Master degree
in Ophthalmology

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العليم الحكيم
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Contents

List of Abbreviations

Abbr.		Full-term
ADA	**:**	American Diabetes Association
AGEs	**:**	Advanced glycation end-products
AGTR1	**:**	Angiotensin II receptor Type 1
ANG II	**:**	Angiotensin II
AQP4	**:**	Aquaporin 4
BCVA	**:**	Best corrected visual acuity
b-FGF	**:**	Basic fibroblastic growth factor
BM	**:**	Basement membrane
BMI	**:**	Body Mass Index
BMPs	**:**	Bone morphogenetic proteins
BRB	**:**	Blood–retinal barrier
CI	**:**	Confidence interval
CME	**:**	Cystoid macular edema
CMT	**:**	Central macular thickness
CSME	**:**	Clinically significant macular edema
CYP	**:**	Cytochrome P-450
DCCT	**:**	Diabetes Control and Complications Trial
DD	**:**	Disc diameter
DEX	**:**	Dexamethasone
DF	**:**	Degree of freedom
DISS	**:**	Diabetes Incidence Study in Sweden
DM	**:**	Diabetes mellitus
DME	**:**	Diabetic macular edema
DR	**:**	Diabetic retinopathy
DRCR	**:**	Diabetic Retinopathy Clinical Research Network
DRT	**:**	Diffuse retinal thickening
EGF	**:**	Epidermal growth factor
ERM	**:**	Epiretinal membrane
ETDRS	**:**	Early Treatment of Diabetic Retinopathy Study
EUROD IAB	**:**	A collaboration of European Childhood Diabetes Registers

FA	**:**	Fluocinolone acetonide
FAZ	**:**	Foveal avascular zone
FEM	**:**	Fixed effect method
FFA	**:**	Fundus Fluorescein Angiography
GFAP	**:**	Glial fibrillary acid protein
ICAM-1	**:**	Intercellular adhesion molecule-1
IDF	**:**	International Diabetes Federation
IGF	**:**	Insulin-like growth factor
ILs	**:**	Interleukins
IOP	**:**	Intraocular pressure
IVTA	**:**	Intravitreal injection of triamcinolone acetonide
LCL	**:**	Lower control limit
LDL	**:**	Low-density lipoproteins
LEDGF	**:**	Lens epithelium derived growth factor
MCP-1	**:**	Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1
MD	**:**	Mean difference
MLP	**:**	Macular laser photocoagulation
MMPs	**:**	Matrix metalloproteinases
Mo	**:**	Month
NCD	**:**	Non-communicable diseases
NF-κB	**:**	Nuclear factor kappa-light-chain-enhancer of activated B cells
NPDR	**:**	Non-proliferative diabetic retinopathy
OCT	**:**	Optical coherence tomography
PDGF	**:**	Platelet derived growth factor
PDR	**:**	Proliferative diabetic retinopathy
PEDF	**:**	Pigment epithelium derived factor
PGs	**:**	Prostaglandins
PHT	**:**	Posterior hyaloidal traction
PKC	**:**	Protein kinase C
PlGF	**:**	Placental growth factor
PRISMA	**:**	Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses
PRP	**:**	Panretinal photocoagulation
PSC	**:**	Posterior subcapsular cataract
RAGE	**:**	Receptor for advanced glycation end products

RAS	**:**	Renin-angiotensin system
RCTs	**:**	Randomized controlled clinical trials
RD	**:**	Retinal detachment
REM	**:**	Random effect method
RNFL	**:**	Retinal nerve fiber layer
ROS	**:**	Reactive oxygen species
RPE	**:**	Retinal pigment epithelium
SCS	**:**	suprachoroidal space
SD	**:**	Standard deviation
SE	**:**	Standard error
SML	**:**	Subthreshold micro-pulse laser
SRD	**:**	Serous retinal detachment
STTA	**:**	Posterior sub-Tenon's capsule injection of triamcinolone acetonide
T1DM	**:**	Type 1 diabetes mellitus
T2DM	**:**	Type 2 diabetes mellitus
TA	**:**	Triamcinolone acetonide
TGF-β	**:**	Transforming growth factor beta
TNF	**:**	Tumor necrosis factor
UCL	**:**	Upper control limit
UKPDS	**:**	United Kingdom Prospective Diabetes Study
VA	**:**	Visual acuity
VCAM-1	**:**	Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1
VEGF	**:**	Vascular endothelial growth factor
VH	**:**	Vitreous hemorrhage
VLDL	**:**	Very-low-density lipoprotein
VMI	**:**	Vitreomacular interface
VMT	**:**	Vitreomacular traction
WESDR	**:**	Wisconsin Epidemiologic Study of Diabetic Retinopathy
WHO	**:**	World health organization
WMD	**:**	Weighted mean difference
ZO-1	**:**	Zonula occludens-1

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