شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات

يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار

بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة

بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل

B\٧٤٨٦

PLASMA ENDOTHELIN I CONCENTRATION IN PATIENTS WITH CONGENITAL HEART DISEASES

Thesis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of M.D. degree
In PEDIATRICS

By

Ahmed Anwar Atia Khattab
M.B. B.Ch., M.Sc. Pediatrics

Supervised by

Prof. Dr.
Fahima Mohamed Hassane
Professor of Pediatrics
Faculty of Medicine, Minufiya University

Prof. Dr.
Soheir Sayed Abou El-Ella
Professor of Pediatrics and Vice Dean
Faculty of Medicine, Minufiya University

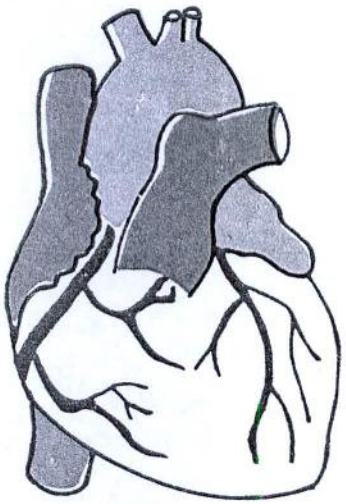
Prof. Dr.
Ahmed Abbas Raouf
Professor and Head of Biochemistry Dept.,
Liver Institute, Minufiya University

Dr.
Fady Mohamed El-Gendy
Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
Faculty of Medicine, Minufiya University

Dr. Tarek Khaliel
Assistant Professor of Cardiology,
Faculty of Medicine, Minufiya University

FACULTY OF MEDICNE
MINUFIYA UNIVERSITY
2000

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



"قالوا سبحانك لا علم لنا إلا ما علمتنا
إنك أنت العليم الحكيم"

صدق الله العظيم

(البقرة ٣٢)

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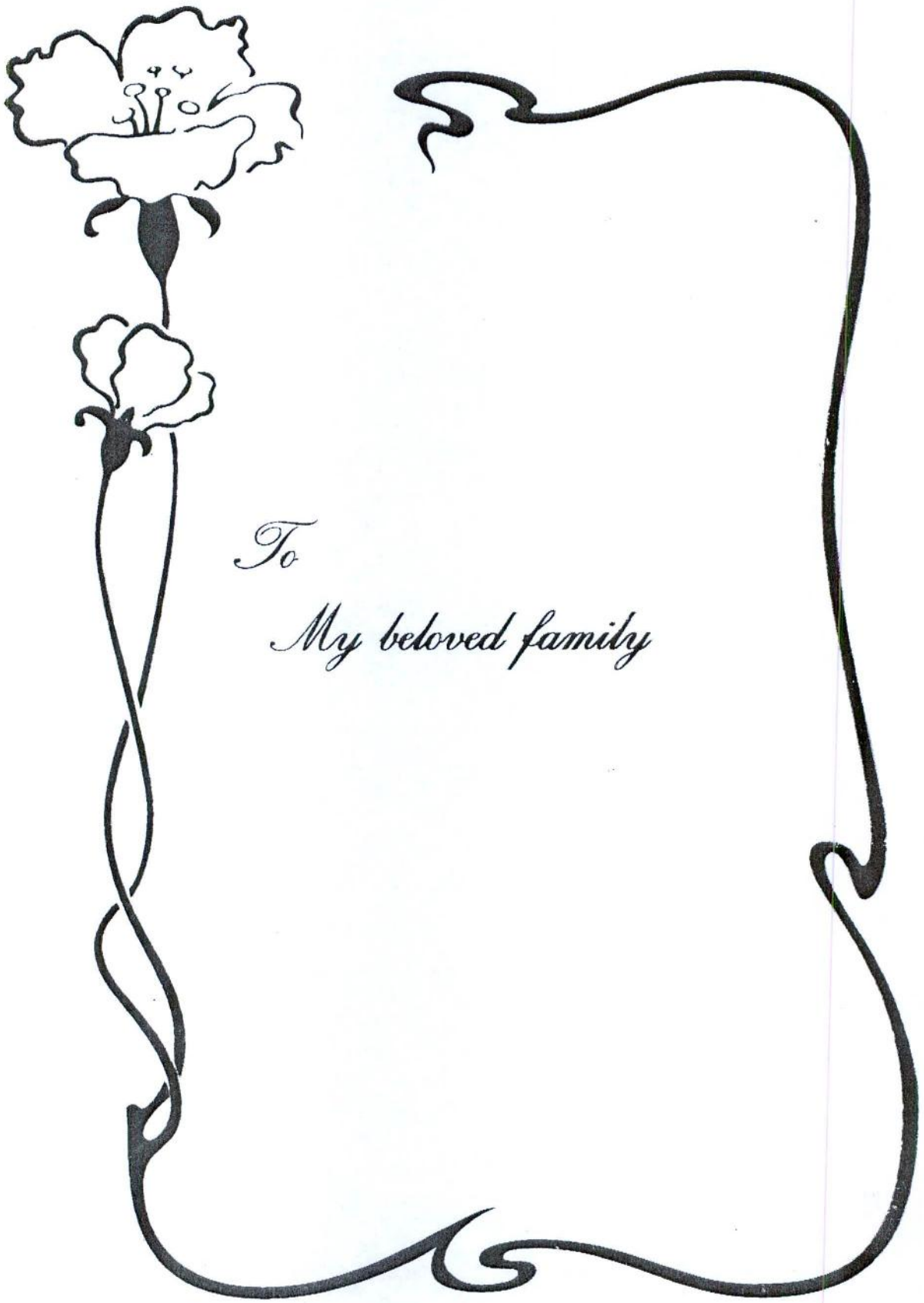

To

My beloved family

CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- A.S.D. : Atrial septal defect
- Bivent. ++ : Biventricular enlargement
- C.A.V.C. : Common atrioventricular canal
- C.H.D. : Congenital heart disease
- C.I. : Cardiac index
- C.O.P. : Cardiac output
- E.C.G. : Electrocardiography
- Echo : Echocardiography
- ET-1 : Endothelin-1
- F4 : Fallot's tetralogy
- LBBB : Left bundle branch block
- LSH : Left side of the heart
- Lt. V. : Left ventricle
- Lt. vent. ++ : Left ventricular enlargement
- MPAP : Mean pulmonary artery pressure
- O_2 sat. : Oxygen saturation
- P.A. : Pulmonary artery
- P.D.A. : Patent ductus arteriosus
- P.S. : Pulmonary stenosis
- P.V.R. : Pulmonary vascular resistance
- pH : Pulmonary hypertension
- RBBB : Right bundle branch block
- RSH : Right side of the heart
- Rt. V. : Right ventricle
- Rt. vent. ++ : Right ventricular enlargement
- T.G.A. : Transposition of the great vessels
- V.S.D. : Ventricular septal defect
- ♂ : Male
- ♀ : Female

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