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# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

مركز الشبكات وتكنولوجيا المعلومات

قسم التوثيق الإلكتروني



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# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

## قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
على هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغييرات



**Potential role of hepatic stem/progenitor  
cells immunoexpression as a predictor  
to interferon response in Egyptian  
HCV patients**

**Thesis**

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of M.D. Degree  
in Pathology

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**2019**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قالوا

سبحانك لا علم لنا  
إلا ما علمتنا إنك أنت  
العليم العظيم

صدق الله العظيم

سورة البقرة الآية: ٣٢



## Acknowledgments

*First and foremost, I thank **ALLAH** for endowing me with health, patience, and knowledge to complete this work, as a part of generous help throughout my life.*

*Words stand short to express my deep respect and thanks to **Prof.Dr. Thanaa El-Sayed Ahmed Helal**, Professor of Pathology, Faculty of Medicine- Ain Shams University, for her great assistance, valuable advices and her endless help to accomplish this work. I really have the honor to work under her supervision.*

*I would like to extend my deepest thanks to **Prof.Dr. Ahmed Mohy El -din Zaki**, Professor of Pathology, Faculty of Medicine- Ain Shams University, for his great support, fruitful advices and generous help throughout this work.*

*I wish to introduce my great respect and thanks to **Prof.Dr. Ali Waheeb**, Professor of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine - Al-Azhar University, for the great help and support he has devoted to accomplish this work.*

*I would like to express my great appreciation and respect to **Prof.Dr. Naglaa Samier Ahmed**, Professor of Pathology, Faculty of Medicine - Ain Shams University, for her great outstanding support, unlimited help and valuable comments.*

*I am deeply thankful to Assist **Prof. Dr. Nehal Ahmed Radwan**, Assistant Professor of Pathology, Faculty of Medicine - Ain Shams University, for being there through all the work, for her sincere advices, unlimited help and endless encouragement.*

*I am really grateful to my **dear professors and colleagues** who have prayed for me, expressed concern and extended their hands.*

*To my family, my beloved father, my dear husband, and my sweet daughters. I am really greatly indebted to you for providing me with love, encouragement and prayers throughout this work.*

 **Heba Ahmed Mahmoud Mohammed**



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## List of Abbreviations

Abbr.	Full-term
<b>A</b>	: Activity grade based on the scoring system of METAVIR
<b>AFP</b>	: Alfa feto protein
<b>Alb</b>	: Albumin
<b>ALT</b>	: Alanine aminotransferase
<b>BMI</b>	: Body mass index
<b>VBT</b>	: Virological breakthrough
<b>CAMs</b>	: Cell adhesion molecules
<b>CC</b>	: Cholangiocarcinoma
<b>CD</b>	: Cluster of differentiation
<b>CK19</b>	: Cytokeratine 19
<b>CTL</b>	: Cytotoxic T-lymphocyte
<b>DAB</b>	: Di-AminoBenzidine
<b>DR</b>	: Ductular reaction
<b>E</b>	: Envelope
<b>ECM</b>	: Extracellular matrix
<b>EDHS</b>	: Egyptian Demographic Health Survey
<b>EDTA</b>	: Ethylene diamino tetraacetic acid
<b>EFNA1</b>	: A gene on chromosome 1q21-q22 that encodes ephrin-A1 protein
<b>EGF</b>	: Epithelial growth factor
<b>EIAs</b>	: Enzyme immunoassays

<b>EpCAM</b>	: Epithelial cell adhesion molecule
<b>ETR</b>	: End of treatment response
<b>EVR</b>	: Early virological response
<b>F</b>	: Fibrosis Stage based on the scoring system of METAVIR
<b>FDA</b>	: Food and Drug Administration
<b>FGF7</b>	: Fibroblast growth factor 7
<b>G0</b>	: Mitotically quiescent state
<b>G1-6</b>	: Genotype 1-6
<b>GGT</b>	: Gamma-Glutamyltransferase.
<b>Hx&amp;E</b>	: Hematoxylin and eosin
<b>HA</b>	: Hepatocellular adenoma
<b>HAI</b>	: Histologic activity index
<b>HBV</b>	: Hepatitis B virus
<b>HCC</b>	: Hepatocellular carcinoma
<b>chHCC-CC</b>	: Combined hepatocellular-cholangiocarcinoma
<b>HCV</b>	: Hepatitis C virus
<b>HGF</b>	: Hepatic growth factor
<b>HIV</b>	: Human immunodeficiency virus
<b>HLA-C</b>	: Human leukocyte antigen C
<b>HPCs</b>	: Hepatic stem/progenitor cells
<b>HPF</b>	: High power field
<b>IF</b>	: Intermediate filaments proteins
<b>IFN</b>	: Interferon
<b>IL-10R2</b>	: Interleukin-10 receptor 2



<b>IP-10</b>	: IFN- $\gamma$ -inducible protein
<b>IPCs</b>	: Isolated progenitor cells
<b>ISG</b>	: Interferon -stimulated genes
<b>Jak-STAT</b>	: Janus kinase—signal transducers and activators of transcription
<b>LCC</b>	: Large cell change
<b>METAVIR</b>	: Meta-analysis of Histological Data in Viral Hepatitis
<b>mRNA</b>	: Messenger Ribonucleic acid
<b>NASH</b>	: Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis
<b>NCAM</b>	: Neural cell adhesion molecule
<b>NHANES</b>	: National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys
<b>NK</b>	: Natural killer
<b>NS</b>	: Non-structural
<b>NVR</b>	: No virological response
<b>PAS</b>	: Periodic acid-Schiff (stain)
<b>PAT</b>	: Parenteral antischistosomal therapy
<b>PBMCs</b>	: Nuclear factor- $\kappa$ B (NF- $\kappa$ B) peripheral blood mononuclear cells
<b>PBS</b>	: Phosphate Buffered Saline
<b>P-C</b>	: Portacentral
<b>PCR</b>	: Polymerase chain reaction
<b>PDGF</b>	: Platelet driven growth factor
<b>Peg-IFN</b>	: Pegylated interferon
<b>P-P</b>	: Portal-portal

<b>RBV</b>	: Ribavirin
<b>RGT</b>	: Response-guided therapy
<b>RNA</b>	: Ribonucleic acid
<b>RVR</b>	: Rapid virological response
<b>S</b>	: Steatosis degree according to Brunt's scale
<b>SCC</b>	: Small cell change
<b>SVR</b>	: Sustained virological response
<b>TGF-<math>\beta</math></b>	: Tissue growth factor- $\beta$
<b>TH</b>	: T-helper lymphocyte
<b>Thy-1</b>	: Thymus cell antigen-1
<b>TIMP</b>	: Tissue inhibitors of metalloproteinases
<b>TLR</b>	: Toll-like receptor
<b>TMA</b>	: Transcription-mediated amplification
<b>TNF-<math>\alpha</math></b>	: Tumor necrosis factor-alpha
<b>TWEAK</b>	: TNF-like weak inhibitor of apoptosis
<b>USA</b>	: United States OF America
<b>USP18</b>	: Ubiquitin-specific peptidase 18
<b>VBV</b>	: Virological breakthrough
<b>VR</b>	: Virological relapse
<b>WHO</b>	: World health Organisation
<b>Wnt</b>	: The Name Wnt is a portmanteau of int and Wg and stands for "Wingless-related integration site"

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