

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

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لم ترد بالأصل



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**Prevalence of toxoplasmosis in pregnant
women and its effect on fetus in
Qalubya Governorate**

B18333

Thesis submitted for partial
Fulfillment of Master degree
In Parasitology

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2002

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Medicine, Zagazig University, for his expert technical assistance and for his encouragement and support of this work.

I want also to express my great appreciation to all the staff members of Parasitology department, Benha Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University for their encouragement and support of this work.

With great thanks to the staff members of Parasitology department, Ain Shams Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University for their cooperation and support.

Finally, I would like sincerely to thank my parents for their great help and kind support for me.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A = Adenine.
AIDS= Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.
AB-ELISA= Avidin Biotin Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay.
BAL = bronchalveolar lavage.
BCG = Bacillus of Calmitte and Guerin.
C – Cytosine.
CD4 = T helper cell.
CD8 = T cytotoxic cell.
CMI = Cell mediated immunity.
CSF = Cerebrospinal fluid.
CT = Computerized Tomography.
DA= Direct Agglutination.
DMSO = Dimethylsulfoxide.
DNA = Deoxyribonucleic acid.
Ds-ELISA = Double sandwich enzyme linked immunosorbent assay.
DT = Dye test.
EDTA = Ethylene Diamine Tetra acetic acid.
EIA = Enzyme immunoassay.
ELISA = Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay.
G = Guanine.
HRPO = Horseradish peroxidase.
IFAT = Indirect fluorescent antibody test.
IgA = Immunoglobulin A.
IgD = Immunoglobulin D.
IgE = Immunoglobulin E.
IgG = Immunoglobulin G.
IgM = Immunoglobulin M.
IHA= Indirect Haemagglutination.
IHAT= Indirect Haemagglutination test.
IIR = India ink Immunoreaction.
IL 2 = Interleukin-2.
INF = Interferon.
ISAGA = Immunosorbent agglutination assay.
Iscom = Immunostimulating complexes.
IU = International unit.
K.D =Kilodalton.
LA = Latex agglutination.
LAA = Latex agglutination test.
LPS = Lipopolysaccharides.
MgCl₂ = Magnesium chloride.
MRI= Magnetic resonance imaging.
NK= Natural killer.

OD = Optical density.
PAS = Periodic acid schiff.
PCR = Polymerase chain reaction.
RNI = Reactive nitrogen intermediates.
Taq = *Thermus aquaticus*.
TE = Tris EDTA.
Th = T helper.
TMB = Tetramethylbenzidine.
TMP-SMX = Trimethoprim- sulfamethoxazole.
TNF = Tumor necrosis factor.
UAE = United Arab Emirates.
USA = United States of America.
UV = Ultraviolet rays.
WHO = World Health Organization.

INTRODUCTION
AND
AIM OF THE WORK